

Make it a family affair
Do an annual credit check
Reduce your debt
Look at your spending
Re-set goals
Playing catch-up
Consider other income sources
Super saving ideas

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## Where Do You Start?

- Relax. Take a deep breath. Don't panic.
- · Objectively look at where you stand
- Assess your situation
- Does your plan still make sense?
- · Look at your financial statements and see what you have.
- Start setting new goals: Define + Write + See

# Make it a Family Affair

- Tough and good economic times take a toll on
- tamilies Strengthen communication and cooperation by having a family money meeting Include younger children. They're smarter than you think Discuss how everyone can chip in to make things easier. Get their ideas. Don't hide things form your children. Let them be involved in decision making and possible solutions Make surre relatives (and coworkers) know you ae tightening purse strings and enlist their help



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## **Annual Credit Check**

If there is a negative rating on your credit report, call the creditor and see what you can do to remedy it.

In a tough financial climate, bad credit in one area will affect your good credit when things get tough.

Check your credit report for free at least once a year.
 Request all 3 reports separately from:

Experian

- Equifax
- Trans Union, or go to www.annualcreditreport.com to see all 3 reports at once

Correct any errors or omissions
 Decide if closing inactive accounts makes sense.

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## What is FICO?

- Fair Isaac Company (FICO)
- Bill Fair and Earl Isaac developed custom software back in the 1950's
- $\,\circ\,$  Prior to Fair Isaac, credit was issued selectively and there often was discrimination
- · Developed a statistical equation to make it as fair and non-discriminatory as possible
- · FICO scores are used by 90% of lenders
- . The latest version is FICO 9
- · Your credit score will be between 300 and 850
- The higher the better

## Factors that can Affect Your Score

FICO 9 uses more factors than previous FICO scores

- The minimum scoring criteria: 1 credit account open for 6 months and 1 credit account used in the last 6 months
- · Inquiries are now tracked for a twelve month period · Credit card information counts more than installment loans
- · Using 30% of available credit is good
- · Using 20% will be considered better
- Using 6% or less will qualify you for a super FICO 9 score
   How long has each account been opened? 0-23 months has a higher risk than accounts
   open 24 60 months

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## Factors that can Affect Your Score

- · If you only have collections on your report, you will have no score
- All paid third party collection agency accounts are excluded from FICO 9
- Inquiries for consumer, mortgage and auto installment loans made within 30 days has little effect.
- · Your score will be lowered if there is no activity for a 6 month period
- $^{\circ}$  Using more than 30% of your available credit will lower your score



# **Reduce Your Debt**

Are you really saving?

- · You have been faithfully putting away money in a savings account each month that earns 2% interest
- You have saved \$5,000
- · You have charged \$5,000 on your credit cards
- · The interest rate is 22%
- · You are making the minimum payments each month
- What should you do?

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## Look at Your Spending

- Budget Budget Budget Know where every penny you spend goes Do not use cash or debit cards unless you have given yousef an allowance for small purchases once it's gone, it's gont back on your spending Yhath out for impulse buys Hide credit cards if you don't have willpower Consolidate your bill paying with an online service to make tracking easier



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#### Look at Your Deductions

- · Look at your tax withholding. You don't want to receive a big refund.
- $\,\circ\,$  Are you contributing to your 401(k)? Maxing out? Up to the match?
- · Are you getting the most bang for your health and life insurance dollars?
- · Review all your policies to see if there are more cost effective options · As your automobile ages, you may not need as much coverage
- · Use the same company for homeowners and auto insurance.



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### **Re-Set Goals**

- · When the economy turns and things tighten, some priorities and goals will have to be changed
- Set priorities agree on what is important to your family
- · Downsize vacations, luxuries, and non-essentials
- · Get rid of extra vehicles or memberships that are costly to maintain and don't give much return
- · Do more family centered activities
- · Learn to shop smarter waste less · Become a do-it-yourselfer

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# Playing Catch-Up?

Do you work with a Certified Financial Planner (CFP)?

#### Increase Risk?

- Future plans rely on a certain return on your investments
  Current economic and market conditions are uncertain
- · Did you save enough?
- Will your investments meet your financial goals? · If not, what options do you have?

Modify Your Plans?

- Increase your risk...
   Most financial planners will tell you to reduce, not increase your risk as you age. Save more. Modify your plans... Rethink retirement, college plans, re-sizing or relocating to reduce your cost of living

# **Consider Other Income**

- If you have an interest, talent or hobby turn it into an income opportunity Get a part-time job Sell unwanted items on eBay or a neighborhood garage sale
- Donate items to charity and collect a receipt for a possible tax deduction
- Encourage children who are old enough to do small jobs to free up your time Encourage grandparents to contribute to college accounts or savings instead of buying gifts



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## Super Savers

- · Get an automatic thermostat to lower heat when you are not home
- · Replace old bulbs with compact fluorescents or LEDs
- · Consolidate car trips and errands to save gas
- Only shop with a list
- $\,\circ\,$  Look online for deals and coupons before you make purchases
- · Recycle or sell items you no longer want
- · Have a garage sale
- · Sell collectibles





